# COMPUTER & INTERNET UPDATE

FOR THE BUSINESS OWNER AND LAWYER

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# OH, BY THE WAY...





### OVERVIEW

#### SOCIAL MEDIA

#### THE CLOUD

ANATOMY OF A HACK

APPS AND IP



# LAYING A FOUNDATION



# LANDSCAPE HAS CHANGED



#### The Threats

#### Opportunistic Threat Actors

#### The Threats

### Sophisticated Threat Actors

Opportunistic Threat Actors

#### The Threats

### Sophisticated Threat Actors

ATA

Opportunistic Threat Actors

### THE CURRENT SITUATION

- Designer worms and malware are prevalent
- Designer botnets already attacking
- Desktop war is lost (a long time ago)
- Smartphone war is in progress
- Employment trends add to pressure
- Gov't/Corp. spying adds more pressure

## THE CURRENT SITUATION

- Most businesses require Internet access for critical operations & e-commerce
- Prevalence of Flame, Stuxnet & progeny illustrate inadequacy of corporate and government defenses
- Government has concluded that US is vulnerable to cyberwarfare

# WHAT IT LOOKS LIKE

## LEGISLATIVE TRENDS

- To reduce vulnerability, government concluded that regulation of the Internet was necessary
- Dilemma: Gov't doesn't own the 'Net
- Solution: Statutory Regulation
- Result: Hasn't Happened!
- Patchwork of Administration Actions

# AN EXAMPLE

# 



#### SEC DISCLOSURE GUIDELINES

http://www.sec.gov/divisions/corpfin/ guidance/cfguidance-topic2.htm

# SEC GUIDELINES

- Affects publicly traded companies
- Must disclose cybersecurity risks...
- ... and cybersecurity incidents...
- ... that investors would consider important to an investment decision
- May need to file reports on Form 6-K or 8-K for costs / consequences of incidents

# MORE RISK

# MORE ENFORCEMENT

# ANOTHER EXAMPLE:

# ANOTHER EXAMPLE: STATE BREACH-NOTIFICATION LAWS











# 



# FTC V. CBR SYSTEMS INC.

- 300,000 customer SSN's and credit card information exposed...
- ... via unencrypted backups
- FTC claimed that failure to encrypt the backups was "failure to use reasonable and appropriate procedures"
- Privacy policy thus deceptive under FTC Act (15 U.S.C. § 44)

# FTC V. CBR SYSTEMS INC.

- Company agreed to settle, but had to...
  - Establish, implement and maintain a "comprehensive security program"
  - Designate accountable employees
  - Make biennial assessments and reports for 20 years by CISSP, CISA or GIAC professionals

### **ANOTHER EXAMPLE**

# FTC V. FRANKLIN TOYOTA

- Because Franklin offered financial products (like loans and leases), the FTC alleged that the dealership was a financial institution under the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, 15 U.S.C. § 6809(3)(A)
- Frankin had a privacy policy, but still did not provide customers with annual privacy notice with clear opt-out ability

# FTC V. FRANKLIN TOYOTA

- P2P file-sharing software was installed on Franklin's computer network
- Approximately 95,000 customer's SSN's and DLN's, addresses, DoB's available
- FTC contended that having P2P filesharing on network was evidence of lack of "reasonable measures"

# FTC V. FRANKLIN TOYOTA

- Franklin entered into a consent agreement with the FTC
- New in-house measures required
- Biennial audits by CISSP, CISA or similar professionals
- See also FTC v. Wyndham Worldwide Corp., 2:12-cv-01365-SPL (D. Ariz. filed June 26, 2012) (Co. violated own policies)

# ANOTHER (REALLY GOOD) EXAMPLE:

### TARGET

- Biggest (known)
  Breach in US History
- 110 Million Customers
- Vendor had poor security system
- Multi-Billion Exposure
- CEO Resigned


## PRELIMINARY CONCLUSIONS

- Cybersecurity can affect:
  - Relations with vendors/contractors/ customers
  - The character (and thus the cost and value) of the company infrastructure
  - Investors
  - Law Firms!



## SOCIAL MEDIA













## THE CLOUD











### WHAT A CONCEPT!

• Put all of your sensitive data where everyone can get at it!



#### WHERE THERE...

• any security guarantees with that contract?





## PUTTING IT ALL TOGETHER



## ANATOMY OF A HACK

## Pick your target



 Identify In-house Counsel on Social Media



 Identify Outside Counsel via Social Media



• Find IP Address of Outside Law Firm's Cloud Resources



## Footprinting





## Footprinting

# robots.txt for http://www.example.com/

User-agent: \* Disallow: /cyberworld/map/ # This is an infinite virtual URL space Disallow: /tmp/ # these will soon disappear Disallow: /foo.html

## Footprinting



#### A Completely New Volume of Google Hacking Techniques

Written by "The Google Guy," Who Maintains the World's Largest Database of Google Hacks.
 Find Your Own Sensitive Data Through Google Before the Bad Guys Do

Special Google Hacking Showcase Features the Best and Scarlest of
 Google Hacken/Efforts

#### Johnny Long

Roelof Temmingh Petko "pdp" D. Petkov CP

Jeff Stewart Ryan Langley Createster

## Scanning



### VULNERABILITY SCANNERS

There are more than 250!











nexpose®

## Enumeration

All Messages				
Rela	bad		Ignor	re Sender Insert Marker Inspector
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			4:59:47 4:59:47 4:59:47 4:59:47 4:59:48 4:59:48 4:59:48 4:59:48 4:59:48 4:59:48 4:59:48 4:59:48 4:59:57 5:00:08	<pre>PM WindowServer: Display 0x745db9b9: MappedDisplay Unit 1; ColorProfile { 4, "Ber PM WindowServer: Display 0x745db9b9: MappedDisplay Unit 1; ColorProfile { 4, "Ber PM WindowServer: Display 0x745db9b9: MappedDisplay Unit 1; ColorProfile { 4, "Ber PM kernel: USBF: 12386.499 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able 1 PM digest-service: digest-request: uid=0 PM digest-service: digest-request: init request PM digest-service: digest-request: init return domain: TOPHERS-LAPTOP server: TOU PM opendirectoryd: GSSAPI Error: Miscellaneous failure (see text (UNKNOWN_SERVER PM kernel: USBF: 12387.323 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily is having troi PM opendirectoryd: GSSAPI Error: Miscellaneous failure (see text (UNKNOWN_SERVER PM kernel: USBF: 12388.156 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily gave up enume PM kernel: USBF: 12388.156 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able PM kernel: USBF: 12388.156 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able PM kernel: USBF: 12388.156 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able PM kernel: USBF: 12388.156 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able PM kernel: USBF: 12388.156 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able PM kernel: USBF: 12388.156 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able PM system Preferences: *** WARNING: -[NSImage compositeToPoint:operation:] is dej PM System Preferences: *** WARNING: -[NSImage compositeToPoint:operation:] is dej</pre>
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	_	►	5:00:25	PM com.apple.backupd-helper: Not starting Time Machine backup after wake - faile
9			5:00:27 USBF: plugged 5:00:30 5:00:31 USBF: plugged 5:00:35 5:00:36 5:01:04 5:01:04 5:01:04 5:01:12 5:01:12 5:01:16 5:01:17 5:01:17	<pre>PM kernel: 12426.506 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily is having trouble enumerating in. It will keep retrying. (Port 2 of Hub at 0xfd100000) PM kernel: USBF: 12429.505 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able in PM kernel: 12430.346 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily is having trouble enumerating in. It will keep retrying. (Port 2 of Hub at 0xfd100000) PM kernel: USBF: 12433.743 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able in PM kernel: USBF: 12434.570 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily is having troup PM kernel: USBF: 12435.402 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily gave up enume PM kernel: USBF: 12435.402 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able in PM kernel: USBF: 12464.75 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able in PM kernel: USBF: 12464.75 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able in PM kernel: USBF: 12464.75 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able in PM kernel: USBF: 12464.75 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able in PM kernel: USBF: 12468.331 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able in PM kernel: USBF: 12471.326 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able in PM kernel: USBF: 12471.326 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able in PM kernel: USBF: 12471.326 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able in PM kernel: USBF: 12471.326 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able in PM kernel: USBF: 12471.326 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able in PM kernel: USBF: 12477.198 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able in PM kernel: USBF: 12477.198 [0xfffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily was not able in PM kernel: USBF: 12477.198 [0xffffff8021308e00] The IOUSBFamily has successfut 4000 messages from 6/26/12 2.29:14 PM to 6/26/12 5.03:13 PM</pre>

## **ENUMERATION TOOLS**

- NBTscan
- DumpSec
- Legion
- Nat
- SMBScanner
- NBTDump
- NBTEnum
- Netcat

## **ASSEMBLE PARTS**

•Need... • IP Address Payload • Exploit



## Pick your Tool





# Point Click Exploit!



## • You're In!


# Install Back Door



# Data Mining



 Setup Conduit
to Real
Target



# Piggyback on Counsel Email



## • Rinse

# • Repeat





# Split Web Presence



# • Encrypt!



- Firewall(s)
- DMZ
- VPN's
- Intrusion Detection
- Honeypots
- Vulnerability Scanners



#### DOESN'T THAT COST MONEY?!?



# BUT YOU CAN DOIT!

#### ... 'CAUSE YOU HAVE TO ANYWAY!

#### AN EXAMPLE

#### **DIY HONEYPOT**





#### APPS AND IP

#### LAW FIRM APPS

- Lost of firms do it...
  - Show Blog Entires
  - Papers
  - Marketing
  - (Specialized) Legal Notes
  - Client Portals!



#### THE PARTIES

- Framework Owner
- App Creator
- Content Creator
- App Store Owner



#### IT'S ALL ABOUT CONTROL

- Permission from Framemaker
- License or Assignment from App Creator
- Assignment from Content Creator
- Permission from App Store (Google / Apple)

#### **NOTICE NOENTRY**

# WITHOUT

#### QUESTIONS?

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